

**Warning**



### SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

#### 1.1. Product identifier

SDS no : 50010-PENTANE

#### 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses : Industrial and professional use for chemical analysis, calibration, (routine) quality control, laboratory use, under controlled conditions

Uses advised against : Consumer use.  
Uses other than those listed above are not supported, contact your supplier for more information on other uses.

#### 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company identification : Air Liquide Australia Limited  
Level 12 / 600 St. Kilda Road  
3004 Melbourne VIC Australia  
+61 3 9697 9888  
ALAEquiries@AirLiquide.com

#### 1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone number : 1800 812 588

### SECTION 2: Hazards identification

#### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

##### Classification according to WHS Regulation

Physical hazards : Gases under pressure : Compressed gas H280

#### 2.2. Label elements

##### Classification according to WHS Regulation

Hazard pictograms :



GHS04

Signal word : Warning

Hazard statements : H280 - Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated..

Precautionary statements

- Storage : P410+P403 - Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place..

#### 2.3. Other hazards

: None.  
Not classified as PBT or vPvB.

The substance/mixture has no endocrine disrupting properties.

### SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

**3.1. Substances** : Not applicable

#### **3.2. Mixtures**

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to WHS Regulation
Nitrogen	(CAS-No.) 7727-37-9 (EC-No.) 231-783-9 (EC Index-No.) --- (REACH-no) *1	Balance	Press. Gas (Comp.), H280
Oxygen	(CAS-No.) 7782-44-7 (EC-No.) 231-956-9 (EC Index-No.) 008-001-00-8 (REACH-no) *1	≤ 23.5	Ox. Gas 1, H270 Press. Gas (Comp.), H280
pentane	(CAS-No.) 109-66-0 (EC-No.) 203-692-4 (EC Index-No.) 601-006-00-1	≤ 0.75	Flam. Liq. 2, H225 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 STOT SE 3, H336 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411
Carbon monoxide	(CAS-No.) 630-08-0 (EC-No.) 211-128-3 (EC Index-No.) 006-001-00-2 (REACH-no) 01-2119480165-39	≤ 0.1999	Flam. Gas 1B, H221 Press. Gas (Comp.), H280 Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation:gas), H331 Repr. 1A, H360D STOT RE 1, H372

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

Contains no other components or impurities which will influence the classification of the product.

\*1: Listed in Annex IV / V REACH, exempted from registration.

\*3: Registration not required: Substance manufactured or imported < 1t/y.

### SECTION 4: First aid measures

#### **4.1. Description of first aid measures**

- Inhalation : Adverse effects not expected from this product.
- Skin contact : Adverse effects not expected from this product.
- Eye contact : Adverse effects not expected from this product.
- Ingestion : Ingestion is not considered a potential route of exposure.

#### **4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

: See section 11.

#### **4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

: None.

### SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

#### **5.1. Extinguishing media**

- Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray or fog.  
Product does not burn, use fire control measures appropriate for the surrounding fire.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use water jet to extinguish.

#### **5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

- Specific hazards : Supports combustion.  
Exposure to fire may cause containers to rupture/explode.
- Hazardous combustion products : None.

**5.3. Advice for fire-fighters**

Specific methods	: Use fire control measures appropriate for the surrounding fire. Exposure to fire and heat radiation may cause gas receptacles to rupture. Cool endangered receptacles with water spray jet from a protected position. Prevent water used in emergency cases from entering sewers and drainage systems. If possible, stop flow of product. Use water spray or fog to knock down fire fumes if possible. Move containers away from the fire area if this can be done without risk.
Special protective equipment for fire fighters	: Standard protective clothing and equipment (Self Contained Breathing Apparatus) for fire fighters. Standard EN 137 - Self-contained open-circuit compressed air breathing apparatus with full face mask. Standard EN 469 - Protective clothing for firefighters. Standard - EN 659: Protective gloves for firefighters.
Hazchem Code	: 2TE

**SECTION 6: Accidental release measures****6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

: Act in accordance with local emergency plan.  
Stay upwind.

**6.2. Environmental precautions**

: None.

**6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**

: None.

**6.4. Reference to other sections**

: See also sections 8 and 13.

**SECTION 7: Handling and storage****7.1. Precautions for safe handling**

Safe use of the product	: The product must be handled in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety procedures. Only experienced and properly instructed persons should handle gases under pressure. Consider pressure relief device(s) in gas installations. Ensure the complete gas system was (or is regularly) checked for leaks before use. Do not smoke while handling product. Use only properly specified equipment which is suitable for this product, its supply pressure and temperature. Contact your gas supplier if in doubt. Use only oxygen approved lubricants and oxygen approved sealings. Avoid suck back of water, acid and alkalis. Do not breathe gas. Avoid release of product into atmosphere.
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Safe handling of the gas receptacle : Refer to supplier's container handling instructions.  
 Do not allow backfeed into the container.  
 Protect containers from physical damage; do not drag, roll, slide or drop.  
 When moving cylinders, even for short distances, use a cart (trolley, hand truck, etc.) designed to transport cylinders.  
 Leave valve protection caps in place until the container has been secured against either a wall or bench or placed in a container stand and is ready for use.  
 If user experiences any difficulty operating valve discontinue use and contact supplier.  
 Never attempt to repair or modify container valves or safety relief devices.  
 Damaged valves should be reported immediately to the supplier.  
 Keep container valve outlets clean and free from contaminants particularly oil and water.  
 Replace valve outlet caps or plugs and container caps where supplied as soon as container is disconnected from equipment.  
 Close container valve after each use and when empty, even if still connected to equipment.  
 Never attempt to transfer gases from one cylinder/container to another.  
 Never use direct flame or electrical heating devices to raise the pressure of a container.  
 Do not remove or deface labels provided by the supplier for the identification of the content of the container.  
 Suck back of water into the container must be prevented.  
 Open valve slowly to avoid pressure shock.

**7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

: Observe all regulations and local requirements regarding storage of containers.  
 Containers should not be stored in conditions likely to encourage corrosion.  
 Container valve guards or caps should be in place.  
 Containers should be stored in the vertical position and properly secured to prevent them from falling over.  
 Stored containers should be periodically checked for general condition and leakage.  
 Keep container below 50°C in a well ventilated place.  
 Store containers in location free from fire risk and away from sources of heat and ignition.  
 Keep away from combustible materials.

**7.3. Specific end use(s)**

: None.

**SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

**8.1. Control parameters**

0-1999ppm CO, 0-0.75% PENTANE, 0-23.5% OXYGEN in NITROGEN		
OEL : Occupational Exposure Limits		
Australia	OES TWA [1]	34 mg/m <sup>3</sup> Carbon Monoxide
	OES TWA [2]	30 ppm Carbon Monoxide
	OES STEL	2210 mg/m <sup>3</sup> Pentane
	OES STEL [ppm]	750 ppm Pentane

pentane (109-66-0)		
OEL : Occupational Exposure Limits		
Australia	OES TWA [1]	1770 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	OES TWA [2]	600 ppm
	OES STEL	2210 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	OES STEL [ppm]	750 ppm

Carbon monoxide (630-08-0)	
DNEL: Derived no effect level (Workers)	
Acute - local effects, inhalation	117 ppm
Acute - systemic effects, inhalation	117 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Long-term - local effects, inhalation	23 ppm
Long-term - systemic effects, inhalation	23 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

Carbon monoxide (630-08-0)
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**8.2. Exposure controls**

**8.2.1. Appropriate engineering controls**

: Provide adequate general and local exhaust ventilation. Systems under pressure should be regularly checked for leakages. Ensure exposure is below occupational exposure limits (where available). Consider the use of a work permit system e.g. for maintenance activities.

**8.2.2. Individual protection measures, e.g. personal protective equipment**

: A risk assessment should be conducted and documented in each work area to assess the risks related to the use of the product and to select the PPE that matches the relevant risk. The following recommendations should be considered:  
PPE compliant to the recommended EN/ISO standards should be selected.

## • Eye/face protection

: Wear safety glasses with side shields.  
Standard EN 166 - Personal eye-protection - specifications

## • Skin protection

## - Hand protection

: Wear working gloves when handling gas containers.  
Standard EN 388 - Protective gloves against mechanical risk.

## - Other

: Wear safety shoes while handling containers.  
Standard EN ISO 20345 - Personal protective equipment - Safety footwear.

## • Respiratory protection

: Gas filters may be used if all surrounding conditions e.g. type and concentration of the contaminant(s) and duration of use are known. Use gas filters with full face mask, where exposure limits may be exceeded for a short-term period, e.g. connecting or disconnecting containers. Standard EN 137 - Self-contained open-circuit compressed air breathing apparatus with full face mask.  
When indicated by a risk assessment, Respiratory Protective Equipment must be used. The selection of the Respiratory Protective Device (RPD) must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected RPD. Gas filters do not protect against oxygen deficiency. Self contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) or positive pressure airline with mask are to be used in oxygen-deficient atmospheres. Standard EN 14387 - Gas filter(s), combined filter(s) and standard EN136, full face masks . Self contained breathing apparatus is recommended, where unknown exposure may be expected, e.g. during maintenance activities on installation systems.

## • Thermal hazards

: None necessary.

**8.2.3. Environmental exposure controls**

: None necessary.

**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties****9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

## Appearance

- Physical state at 20°C / 101.3kPa : Gas.
- Colour : Mixture contains one or more component(s) which have the following colour(s): Colourless.

## Odour

: Odourless.

## Odour threshold

: Odour threshold is subjective and inadequate to warn of overexposure.

## pH value

: Not applicable for gas mixtures.

## Molar mass

: Not applicable for gas mixtures.

## Melting point

: Not applicable for gas mixtures.

## Boiling point

: Not applicable for gas mixtures.

## Flash point

: Not applicable for gas mixtures.

## Evaporation rate (ether=1)

: Not applicable for gas mixtures.

## Flammability range

: Non flammable.

## Vapour pressure [20°C]

: Not applicable.

## Vapour pressure [50°C]

: Not applicable.

Relative density, gas (air=1)	: Lighter or similar to air.
Solubility in water	: No data available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water [log Kow]	: Not applicable for gas mixtures.
Auto-ignition temperature	: Non flammable.
Decomposition point [°C]	: Not applicable.
Viscosity [20°C]	: Not applicable.
Explosive Properties	: Not applicable.
Oxidising Properties	: Not applicable.

**9.2. Other information**

Other data : None.

**SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

**10.1. Reactivity**

: Data for mixture are not available

**10.2. Chemical stability**

: Stable under normal conditions.

**10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions**

: No additional information available

**10.4. Conditions to avoid**

: Avoid moisture in installation systems.

**10.5. Incompatible materials**

: For additional information on compatibility refer to ISO 11114.

**10.6. Hazardous decomposition products**

: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

**SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

**11.1. Information on toxicological effects**

**Acute toxicity** : Classification criteria are not met.

**Carbon monoxide (630-08-0)**

LC50 Inhalation - Rat [ppm]	3760 ppm/1h (ADR) 1300 ppm/4h (CLP)
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<b>Skin corrosion/irritation</b>	: No known effects from this product.
<b>Serious eye damage/irritation</b>	: No known effects from this product.
<b>Respiratory or skin sensitisation</b>	: No known effects from this product.
<b>Germ cell mutagenicity</b>	: No known effects from this product.
<b>Carcinogenicity</b>	: No known effects from this product.
<b>Toxic for reproduction : Fertility</b>	: No known effects from this product.
<b>Toxic for reproduction : unborn child</b>	: No known effects from this product.
<b>STOT-single exposure</b>	: No known effects from this product.
<b>STOT-repeated exposure</b>	: No known effects from this product.
<b>Aspiration hazard</b>	: Not applicable for gases and gas mixtures.
<b>Other information</b>	: The substance/mixture has no endocrine disrupting properties.

**SECTION 12: Ecological information**

**12.1. Toxicity**

Assessment : No ecological damage caused by this product.

**12.2. Persistence and degradability**

Assessment : No data available.

**12.3. Bioaccumulative potential**

Assessment : No data available.

**12.4. Mobility in soil**

Assessment : Because of its high volatility, the product is unlikely to cause ground or water pollution. Partition into soil is unlikely.

**12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

Assessment : Not classified as PBT or vPvB.

**12.6. Other adverse effects**

: No known effects from this product.

Effect on the ozone layer : None.

Effect on global warming : No known effects from this product.

**SECTION 13: Disposal considerations****13.1. Waste treatment methods**

May be vented to atmosphere in a well ventilated place.  
Do not discharge into any place where its accumulation could be dangerous.  
Return unused product in original container to supplier.

List of hazardous waste codes (from Commission Decision 2000/532/EC as amended) : 16 05 05 : Gases in pressure containers other than those mentioned in 16 05 04.

**13.2. Additional information**: None.  
External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations**SECTION 14: Transport information****14.1. UN number**

UN-No. : 1956

**14.2. UN proper shipping name**

Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID) : COMPRESSED GAS, N.O.S. (Nitrogen, Carbon monoxide)

Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR) : Compressed gas, n.o.s. (Nitrogen, Carbon monoxide)

Transport by sea (IMDG) : COMPRESSED GAS, N.O.S. (Nitrogen, Carbon monoxide)

**14.3. Transport hazard class(es)**

Labelling :



2.2 : Non-flammable, non-toxic gases

**Transport by road/rail (ADG)**

Class : 2

Hazchem Code : 2TE

Hazard identification number : 20  
Tunnel Restriction : E - Passage forbidden through tunnels of category E

**Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR)**

Class / Div. (Sub. risk(s)) : 2.2

**Transport by sea (IMDG)**

Class / Div. (Sub. risk(s)) : 2.2  
Emergency Schedule (EmS) - Fire : F-C  
Emergency Schedule (EmS) - Spillage : S-V

**14.4. Packing group**

Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID) : Not applicable  
Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR) : Not applicable  
Transport by sea (IMDG) : Not applicable

**14.5. Environmental hazards**

Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID) : None.  
Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR) : None.  
Transport by sea (IMDG) : None.

**14.6. Special precautions for user****No additional information availablePacking Instruction(s)**

Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID) : P200  
Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR)  
    Passenger and Cargo Aircraft : 200  
    Cargo Aircraft only : 200  
Transport by sea (IMDG) : P200

Special transport precautions : Avoid transport on vehicles where the load space is not separated from the driver's compartment.  
Ensure vehicle driver is aware of the potential hazards of the load and knows what to do in the event of an accident or an emergency.  
Before transporting product containers:  
- Ensure there is adequate ventilation.  
- Ensure that containers are firmly secured.  
- Ensure valve is closed and not leaking.  
- Ensure valve outlet cap nut or plug (where provided) is correctly fitted.  
- Ensure valve protection device (where provided) is correctly fitted.

HAZCHEM CODE : 2TE

**14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code**

: Not applicable.

**SECTION 15: Regulatory information****15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture****National regulations**

Ensure all national/local regulations are observed.

**15.2. Chemical safety assessment**



: A CSA does not need to be carried out for this product.

**For the following substances of this mixture a chemical safety assessment has been carried out**

Carbon monoxide

**SECTION 16: Other information**

Indication of changes : Revised safety data sheet in accordance with commission regulation (EU) No 453/2010.

Abbreviations and acronyms : ATE - Acute Toxicity Estimate. CLP - Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008. REACH - Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006. EINECS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances. CAS# - Chemical Abstract Service number. PPE - Personal Protection Equipment. LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population. RMM - Risk Management Measures. PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic. vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative. STOT- SE : Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure. CSA - Chemical Safety Assessment. EN - European Standard. UN - United Nations. ADR - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road. IATA - International Air Transport Association. IMDG code - International Maritime Dangerous Goods. RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail. WGK - Water Hazard Class. STOT - RE : Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure. UFI : Unique Formula Identifier.

Training advice : None.

Full text of H-statements

Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation:gas)	Acute toxicity (inhalation:gas) Category 3
Aquatic Chronic 2	Hazardous to the aquatic environment — Chronic Hazard, Category 2
Asp. Tox. 1	Aspiration hazard, Category 1
Flam. Gas 1B	Flammable gases, Category 1B
Flam. Liq. 2	Flammable liquids, Category 2
H221	Flammable gas.
H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H270	May cause or intensify fire; oxidiser.
H280	Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H331	Toxic if inhaled.
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H360D	May damage the unborn child.
H372	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Ox. Gas 1	Oxidising Gases, Category 1
Press. Gas (Comp.)	Gases under pressure : Compressed gas
Repr. 1A	Reproductive toxicity, Category 1A
STOT RE 1	Specific target organ toxicity — Repeated exposure, Category 1
STOT SE 3	Specific target organ toxicity — Single exposure, Category 3, Narcosis

DISCLAIMER OF LIABILITY : Before using this product in any new process or experiment, a thorough material compatibility and safety study should be carried out. Details given in this document are believed to be correct at the time of going to press. Whilst proper care has been taken in the preparation of this document, no liability for injury or damage resulting from its use can be accepted.

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